

September 15, 2021 Elephantech Inc.

Elephantech now Accepting Orders for our Thick Copper Trace P-Flex® PI Utilizing High-speed Electroless Plating

Elephantech Inc. (headquarters: Chuo-ku, Tokyo, CEO: Shinya Shimizu, hereinafter "Elephantech") is pleased to announce that, as of September 15, the company has started accepting orders for its Thick Copper Trace P-Flex® PI utilizing high-speed electroless plating.



The latest addition to Elephantech's product lineup, the Thick Copper Trace P-Flex® PI

Background of this product release

Over the years, we have received much feedback from our many P-Flex® customers on how a thicker copper trace would expand the scope of applications for P-Flex® by making it capable of handling higher current values and suppress voltage drops. Generally speaking, there has been a trend for thinner copper traces in Flex PCBs. However, depending on the usage environment, there are situations in which the use of conventional P-Flex® is limited by the thinness of its trace. As a solution to these issues, we have decided to add this Thick Copper Trace P-Flex® PI to our product lineup.

Technically, as with the existing P-Flex®, silver is inkjet printed onto the substrate and electroless copper plating is applied on top. This electroless copper plating is a mechanism in which the inkjet-printed silver acts as a catalyst for the electroless copper plating with the copper growing only where silver has been printed. This requires the following three elements: "Uniformity", or uniform growth in areas where silver has been printed, "Selectivity", to have no growth where silver hasn't been printed, and "High-speed" for rapid growth.

Although growing a thick copper trace had already been possible at an R&D level, we had yet to bring it to market as we were unable to successfully balance these three elements at mass production level. As such, 3µm had been the limit in terms of copper trace thickness we could supply at mass production level.

To overcome these challenges and leading into today's release, we optimized both our printing and plating processes to simultaneously achieve all three of the above elements at mass production level even for copper traces with a thickness of $12\mu m$.



Figure The layer structure of the Thick Copper Trace P-Flex® PI newly added to the lineup

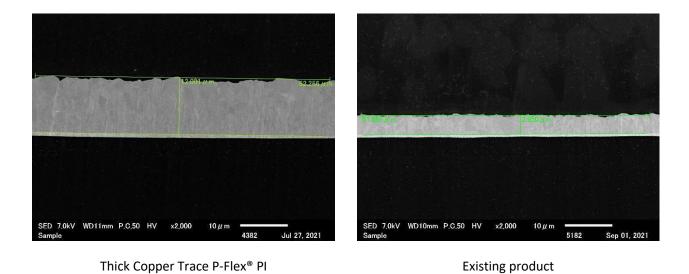


Figure Cross-sectional scanning electron microscopy of the Thick Copper Trace P-Flex® PI and the existing product



We are constantly working on increasing our product lineup so that P-Flex® PI can be used by an ever increasing number of customers, so please feel free to contact <u>our P-Flex Sales Department</u> or our <u>distributors</u> for more information or clarification on upcoming products.

With a mission to "Making the world sustainable with new manufacturing technologies", we spare no effort in our attempts to make any little contribution to the development of the electronics industry, and we are truly grateful for the continued support and interest we receive as none of this would be possible without it.

The results of this research were obtained in part from a project subsidized by the New Energy and Industrial Technology Development Organization (NEDO).

(This document was edited at 17:00 JST on September 15, 2021 for inaccuracies.)

Company Overview

Name	Elephantech Inc.
Establishment	January 2014
Headquarters	4-3-8 Hatchobori, Chuo-ku, Tokyo 104-0032, Japan
Representative	Shinya Shimizu, CEO
Capital	JPY 100 million
Number of employees	59
Business description	Development of printed electronics manufacturing technology and provision or related services
URL	https://www.elephantech.co.jp/en/

As of September 1, 2021

Contact for inquiries regarding this matter

Elephantech Inc. Public Relations pr@elephantech.co.jp